**Please be sure to have completed the “Author Information Form” at the last page of the Template**

**PLEASE LEAVE THE HEADER AND FOOTER AREAS AS THEY ARE**

**A SWOT Analysis of Hospital Management**

(Title in English; **Centered, Bold, Title Case Heading ( bold with first letters of the words capital, Times New Roman 12 Font)**

**Halil İ. Sertel[[1]](#footnote-1) & Nazlı S. White[[2]](#footnote-2)**

**Abstract**

**(**[**https://apastyle.apa.org/instructional-aids/reading-abstracts.pdf**](https://apastyle.apa.org/instructional-aids/reading-abstracts.pdf) **)**

**Introduction:** To introduce the topic and explain why the research is important.

**Method:** To describe how the authors conducted the research, with relevant details about

participants and variables examined.

**Results or Findings:** To describe what the authors found.

**Discussion or Conclusion:** To interpret the results, draw conclusions, describe implications for the real world and future research.

A summary not exceeding 250 words should be given. No other published work should be cited in the abstract which should include the objective Paragraph spacing in the abstracts should be written with single line spacing with zero (0) before and then eight pt (8 pt). space after the paragraph. It should be written in plain text form (not italic) and justified.

*Keywords:* hospital management, SWOT analysis, strength, weakness, opportunity, threat **(There should be 3–6 keywords appropriate to the content of the article) lowercased (but capitalize proper nouns).**

*JEL Codes:* M10,M21,C44, Z00 **(There should be 3–6 JEL codes)**

**For those who do not know Turkish, Turkish title, abstract and keywords will be provided by the editors. If that is the case with you, please ignore this page.**

**LÜTFEN ÜST VE ALT BİLGİ KISIMLARINI OLDUĞU GİBİ BIRAKINIZ**

**Hastane Yönetim Süreci için SWOT Analizi**

**(Türkçe Başlık Ortalanmış, Birinci Düzey Başlık (kelimlerin sadece ilk harfleri büyük ve kalın Times New Roman 12 punto yazılmalıdır)**

**Halil İ. Sertel[[3]](#footnote-3) & Nazlı S. White[[4]](#footnote-4)**

**Öz**

**(https://apastyle.apa.org/instructional-aids/reading-abstracts.pdf )**

**Giriş:** Konuyu tanıtınız ve araştırmanın neden önemli olduğunu açıklayınız.

**Yöntem:** Araştırmayı nasıl yürüttüğünüzü katılımcılar ve incelenen değişkenler hakkında ilgili ayrıntılarla birlikte açıklayınız.

**Sonuçlar ya da Bulgular:** Çalışmanın sonuçlarını veya bulgularını anlatınız.

**Tartışma ya da Yapılan Çıkarımlar:** Sonuçları yorumlayarak çıkarımlarda bulununuz; gerçek dünya ve gelecekteki araştırmalar öneriler getiriniz.

250 kelimeyi geçmeyen bir özet verilmelidir. Özet kısmında başka bir yayınlanmış çalışmaya atıf yapılmamalıdır. Özetlerde paragraf aralığı önce sıfır (0) sonra sekiz nk(8nk) satır aralığı tek ve iki yanayaslı yazılmalıdır. Düz yazı formunda (italik değil) yazılmalıdır.

*Anahtar Kelimeler:*hastane yönetimi, SWOT analizi, güçlü yön, zayıf yön, fırsat, tehdit **(Özetlerin altında makalenin içeriğine uygun 3–6 adet anahtar kelime yer almalıdır). küçük harfle (ancak özel isimleri büyük harfle yazın).**

*JEL Kodlar:* M10,M21,C44, Z00

**(Özetlerin altında makalenin içeriğine uygun 3–6 adet JEL kodları yer almalıdır).**Muscript should be at least 4000 words and at most 30 pages long, excluding abstracts and bibliography. Manuscripts must be written in Microsoft Office Word 2007 or later.

**Headings in Main Body of the Text**

|  |
| --- |
|  **(First Level Headings: Centered, Bold, First Letters Capitalized)**The paragraph below the first-level heading **must start one tab from the left.****(Second Level Headings: Left Aligned, Bold, First Letters Capitalized)**The paragraph below the second level heading **must start one tab from the left.*****(Third Level Headings: Left Aligned, Bold, Italic,First Letters Capitalized)***The paragraph below the third-level heading **must start one tab from the left.****(Fourth Level Headings: First Line One tab from the left, Bold, First Letters Capitalized, Ending with a Period.** The text starts on the same line and continues as a normal paragraph. *(Fifth Level Headings: First Line One tab from the left, Bold, Italic, First Letters Capitalized, Ending with a Period.* The text starts on the same line and continues as a regular paragraph. Heading levels should follow each other hierarchically. For example, after the first-level heading, do not use a third-level heading without using a second-level heading.**For information on APA STYLE Version 7 title levels, see the relevant page:** <https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/paper-format/headings>  |

**Introduction[[5]](#footnote-5)** (First Level Heading)

 (First Level Heading should be written in bold and centered with only the first letters capitalized. Times New Roman Font 12 points, bold). Only the first letters of the words should be capitalized, the other letters should be lowercase.

The paragraph under the Introduction **must start one tab from the left side.**

 Text main body: Times New Roman, 12 font, single spacing, justified.

Paragraph Order: Paragraphs should start one tab in from the left, no extra space should be left before the paragraf and 8pt of space should be left after the paragraph.

The manuscript should be written in A4 size paper, The page margins should be set to 2.5 cm from each side (top, bottom, right, left 2.5 cm). The format of this file is adjusted accordingly. Please do not change it.

**Literature Review** (First Level Heading)

It is not obligatory to follow the subject headings given here, and it is recommended that the authors make the changes they consider to be appropriate.

**Method** (First Level Heading)

Methodus in praxi electa fundata est in principio, quod medii et inferiores administratores ac negotiatores operarii in hospitali monitore laborantes mutationes fiendas in consumables medicorum intra ambitum qualitatis cycli, eas si non est problema, considera. si queritur et caveas.

“Permission from an Ethics Committee from a university is required in every ………. conducted after 2020. Since a(n) ……… was used in this study as a data collection method, the permission has been obtained from Ethics Committee of the ………… University with a decision on the date of DD.MM.YYYY and document number………...”

Select the method you used in your research from the list below and fill in the first two blanks with it:

Any kind of research: conducted with qualitative or quantitative approaches that requires data collection from participants using **survey, interview, focus group interview, observation, experiment, conversation.**

**Data Set Second Level Headings should be Left Aligned, Bold and First Letters Capitalized.**

Finis huius recensionis erit tam qualitatem quam parabilem materias, quae in foro inveniri possunt, determinare voluntas tua**.** **The first paragraph after the second level heading should start one tab from the left.**

***Demographics***  **(Third Level Headings Should Be Left Aligned, Bold, Italicized and First Letters Capitalized)**

Omnes participes qui rogationum impleverunt in nosocomio tempore applicationis functionis laborabant. Interrogationes collectae et responsa ad singulas quaestiones singulatim perpensa sunt. **The first paragraph after the third level heading should start one tab from the left.**

**Gender.** Ex ordine proventuum Mann-Whitney U experimenti in hac tabula, ostenditur mares nutrices altiorem perceptionem instrumentorum electronicarum quam feminae nutrices habere. Alia inventio ex hac tabula colligitur quod participes, qui satisfaciunt de operibus suis, majorem habent perceptionem amoris patientis, quam illi qui displicent. **(Fourth Level Headings First Line One tab from the left, Bold, First Letter Capitalized and Ended with a Period.) The first paragraph after the fourth level heading should start on the same line and continue as a normal paragraph.**

Cum hoc, propter probationis independentis specimen applicatum satisfactionis officium variae et condiciones corporis variabiles (t=-3.553, sig.= .001), observatum est peraeque significantem relationem inter condiciones physicas esse. et satisfactio officium, cum 5% gradu significat. Cum corporis conditionum emendatione, exempli gratia, ad solvendas quaestiones in numero personarum, vias sternens ad onus laboris minuendum et ad illum finem ampliora officia praebendo, campestris satisfactionis.augeri potest.

***Change of Response Difference by Gender.*** Ex analysi inter variabiles institutionis personarum et corporis condiciones, relatio significativa et positiva inter has duas variabiles deprehensa est. Negatio et significativa relatio observata est inter apparatum electronicum perceptio praefectorum participum et aegri ordinationes et informationes patientis. . *(Fifth Level Headings First Line One tab from the left, Bold, Italic, First Letters Capitalized and Ended with a Period.*  **The first paragraph after the fifth level heading should start on the same line and continue as a normal paragraph.**

Expertus statisticus et ordines consecuti sunt ex testo Mann-Whitney U, inter varia armorum electronicorum et variabilium genera et variabilis amoris patientis et variabilis satisfactionis operae provisa sunt.

Paragraph editing image is given below.



**Explanations on Citations in the Main Text Body:**

# Citing an article in the text

**In the APA 7 reference system, authors can make two separate styles of references, both acceptable, in their articles.**

A parenthetical citation should be given as (Devanny & Gearson, 2021) in parenthesis. The “&” sign should be used in place of the word “and”.For example:

A fragmented domestic agenda won't produce the strength and cohesion of thought needed to play an active role in the world (Devanny & Gearson, 2021).

In the Narrative citation method, the surname(s) of the directly cited author(s) appears in the text.Year of publication is added in parentheses after the author's name and the sentence continues. It should be given as Devanny and Gearson (2021) in the in-text narration; the word “and” should be used instead of the “&” sign. For example:

As Devanny and Gearson (2021) argue, the UK will not be able to realise its 'Global Britain' ambitions unless it first addresses domestic issues as well as those linked to its current and potential relations with Europe.

# Citing a book in the text

**If there are two authors:**

It should be given as (Devanny & Gearson, 2021) in parenthesis. The “&” sign should be used in place of the word “and”.For example:

A fragmented domestic agenda won't produce the strength and cohesion of thought needed to play an active role in the world (Devanny & Gearson, 2021).

It should be given as Devanny and Gearson (2021) in the in-text narration; The word “and” should be used instead of the “&” sign. For example:

As Devanny and Gearson (2021) argue, the UK will not be able to realise its 'Global Britain' ambitions unless it first addresses domestic issues as well as those linked to its current and potential relations with Europe.

**If there are three or more authors**

It should be given as (Hanley et al., 2019) in Parenthetical citation

It should be given as Hanley et al. (2008) in Narrative citation

 **Display of an article in the References**

In case of article citation, the first letter of the first word in the article title should be capitalized, the remaining letters of the word and other words should be written in lower case. Afterwards, the journal name should start with a capital letter and be written in italics. Journal volume number should be italicized but the issue number should be plain in parenthesis. Page range should be given, followed by a dot. The article doi number, if any, should be given lastly.

Valentine, S. & Fleischman, G. (2008). Ethics programs, perceived corporate social responsibility and job satisfaction. *Journal of Business Ethics*, *77*(2), 159-172. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-006-9306-z>

# Representation of a book in the References

The title of the book should be italicized and the first letter of the first word in the title should be capitalized, the remaining letters of the word and other words should be in lowercase. The title of the book should have a dot at the beginning and end, and then the name of the publisher should be given with a plain and capital letter.

Hanley, N., Shogren, J., & White, B. (2019). *Introduction to environmental economics*. Oxford University Press. (Only the publisher should be given, but not the place of publication).

7th edition published by the American Psychological Association (APA) should be followed.

For more information about APASTYLE 7 th on cases not mentioned above, you can refer to the following page:

[**https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/references/examples/**](https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/references/examples/)

**Use of Footnotes**

|  |
| --- |
| Footnotes that can only be used to provide explanatory information. They should be written in 10 font and single line spacing. |

**Quotations:**

**Direct quotations of less than 40 words should be shown in quotation marks and in accordance with the format used throughout the article.** For example:

Shared values, fundamental to British national identity, on the other hand, consist of a “commitment to universal human rights, the rule of law, free speech and fairness and equality” (Cabinet Office, 2021, p. 13).

**Direct quotations which include more than 40 words should be shown as a block, without quotation marks, indented 1.25 cm from the left.**

**Parenthetical citation example:**

Security concerns and trade relations have been central in the UK- China bilateral relations for decades and so will be the next decade. Integrated Review points out that:

China’s growing international stature is by far the most significant geopolitical factor in the world today, with major implications for British values and interests and for the structure and shape of the international order. The fact that China is an authoritarian state, with different values to ours, presents challenges for the UK and our allies. China will contribute more to global growth than any other country in the next decade with benefits to the global economy. China and the UK both benefit from bilateral trade and investment, but China also presents the biggest state-based threat to the UK’s economic security. (Cabinet Office, 2021, p. 62)

**Narrative** **citation example:**

Introduction of artificial intelligence into finance seems to have changed some traditional approaches. Juan Coffi and Babu George (2022) states:

Robo-advisors definitely have the potential to positively disrupt the financial advising and investment market. Wealth management firms have learned to incorporate these tools in a collaborative rather than competitive way. While some have externalized them, many companies have even learned how to build them in-house. (p.266)

# For information about APA STYLE version 7 Quotations, please refer to the relevant page. <https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/citations/quotations>

**Explanation about Tables and Figures to be included in the full text**

The main body of tables and figures should be written in Times New Roman, 10 fonts (not italic). Tables annd figures should be placed in the text aligned to the left.

If Tables or figures are not suitable for inclusion in the text, they should be placed at the end of the text and immediately after the References, in “Appendix”.

**The display should follow the following order.**

 **“Table”/ “Figure” followed by sequence number**

**Heading of the Table/Figure**

**Table/Figure image**

**Note.**

**Please check the sample images below.**

**Figure 1** **(justified left, Times New Roman 12 font, plain text, bold)**

*Agricultural Sector Value Added, 1995-2005 (%)*(justified left, Times New Roman 12 font, italic)

Within figure images, use font Arial with a type size 10 points.

Note. Calculated using OECD Input-Output Tables.

**Figure 2 (justified left, Times New Roman 12 font, plain text, bold)**

*Rationis Exemplar Studiorum*(justified left, Times New Roman 12 font, italic)

Within figure images, use font Arial with a type size 10 points.

Customer Engagement (CEn)

 H1 H2

Brand Image (BIm)

Brand Loyalty (BLo)

Brand Attachment (BAtt)

 H3 H4

Note. Created by the author.

Explanations, including the sources, should be given below the figure/table as a “Note”. It should be written in Times New Roman, 12 font. A single dot should be placed after the word “Note”.

**You can refer to the links below for various sample figures.**

<https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/tables-figures/sample-figures>

<https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/tables-figures/colors>

**Table 1 (justified left, Times New Roman 12 font, plain text, bold)**

*Share of the Value Added of Final Demand in Agricultural Sector in GDP (%)* (justified left, Times New Roman 12 font, italic)

Unlike the figures, please use the use font Times New Toman with a type size 10 points.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Final Demand** | **1995** | **2000** | **2001** | **2002** | **2005** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2015** |
| Turkey | Domestic | 11.01 | 10.15 | 8.48 | 10.36 | 9.72 | 7.70 | 8.12 | 9.23 | 6.89 |
|  Abroad | 0.87 | 0.70 | 1.00 | 0.97 | 1.01 | 0.81 | 1.02 | 1.05 | 0.94 |
| Brazil | Domestic | 5.10 | 4.89 | 4.90 | 5.26 | 3.83 | 3.89 | 3.89 | 3.72 | 3.34 |
|  Abroad | 0.63 | 0.82 | 1.16 | 1.43 | 1.53 | 1.44 | 1.28 | 1.13 | 1.69 |
| China | Domestic | 18.59 | 14.06 | 13.45 | 12.74 | 10.53 | 9.42 | 9.28 | 9.08 | 8.29 |
| Abroad | 1.74 | 1.33 | 1.19 | 1.21 | 1.59 | 1.31 | 1.05 | 1.01 | 0.89 |
| France |  Domestic | 2.57 | 2.15 | 2.19 | 2.07 | 1.36 | 1.16 | 1.04 | 1.24 | 1.19 |
|  Abroad | 0.76 | 0.69 | 0.66 | 0.64 | 0.46 | 0.48 | 0.38 | 0.49 | 0.56 |
| Holland |  Domestic | 1.20 | 0.98 | 1.07 | 0.94 | 0.74 | 0.68 | 0.66 | 0.74 | 0.64 |
|  Abroad | 2.27 | 1.65 | 1.49 | 1.40 | 1.26 | 1.09 | 1.00 | 1.17 | 1.17 |
| USA |  Domestic | 1.03 | 0.89 | 0.89 | 0.79 | 1.02 | 0.92 | 0.87 | 0.94 | 0.90 |
|  Abroad | 0.26 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.14 | 0.16 | 0.23 | 0.19 | 0.23 | 0.20 |

Note. Calculated using OECD Input-Output Tables.

**You can refer to the link below for various sample tables.**

[**https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/tables-figures/sample-tables**](https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/tables-figures/sample-tables)

Explanations, including the sources, should be given below the figure/table as a “Note”. It should be written in Times New Roman, 12 font. A single dot should be placed after the word “Note”.

Tables should be placed left-justified in the text and numbered sequentially (Table 1, Table 2 etc.).

Figures should be placed left-justified in the text and numbered sequentially (Figure 1, Figure 2 etc.).

If there are sources of tables or figures, they should be given in “Note”, according to the in-text citation rules. Times New Roman should be written in 12 font size (not italic).

For more sample Table and Figure displays;

See: <https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/tables-figures>

Authors must add a page break by using the "Insert>Page Break" menu before every case they want to have at the beginning of the page (for example, before tables that should not be divided).

# Explanation About Mathematical and Statistical Symbols and Equations

If the text contains mathematical and statistical symbols, they should be prepared using the Microsoft Office Equation Editor (Insert>Equation).

If there are equations, they should be numbered starting from 1. Equation sequence numbers should be placed in parenthesis to the right of the equation line. An extra space should be left above and below the equation in question.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | $$μ(x|(\tilde{M})\left\{\begin{array}{c}\begin{matrix}0&x<1,\\(x-l)/(m-l)&l\leq x\leq m,\end{matrix}\\\begin{matrix}(u-x)/(u-m)&m\leq x\leq u,\\1&x>u.\end{matrix}\end{array}\right.$$ | (1) |

Hypotheses, if used, should be written as follows.

H1: Habitus insignem effectum habet in intentione ad mores.

H2: Percepta morum imperium signanter afficit intentionem morum.

H3: Normae personales significanter se gerendi intentionem afficiunt.

H4: Est relatio inter humanitatis imperium et normas personales percipi.

Conclusion

(First Level Headings: Centered, Bold, First Letters Capitalized, Times New Roman 12 font). **It is very important to have this section in your article.** Please be sure to follow the format as explained.

**References (First Level Heading)**

At the end of the text, there should be a “References” section which will be arranged alphabetically according to the surnames of the authors.

Attention: The References Section should not start from where the text of the study ends, it should go to the next page. A page break before References (using “Insert>Page Break” menu option).should be used.

**References text (Times New Roman Font, 12 font, Normal). Special hanging 1.25 should be chosen. References line spacing should be 8 pt.**

**Its image is given below.**



**7th edition published by the American Psychological Association (APA) should be followed.**

**There is no need to group the references as books, articles, other internet resources etc.**

The references should include only the publications used in the manuscript.

ARTICLE

Ahmad, A. & Thyagaraj, K. S. (2015), Consumer’s intention to purchase green brands: The roles of environmental concern, environmental knowledge and self-expressive benefits, *Current World Environment*, *10*(3), 879-889. (Article example)

Carbado, D., Crenshaw, K.W., Mays, V. M., & Tomlinson, B. (2013). Intersectionality: Mapping the movements of a theory1. *Du Bois review: Social Science Research on Race*, *10*(2), 303-312. (Article example)

Çelik, T. (2023). Türkiye’de kayıt dışı istihdam sorunu kalıtsal mıdır?. [CEEİK 2023 Özel Sayısı]. *Bandırma Onyedi Eylül Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Araştırmaları Dergisi, 6*, 93-110. <https://doi.org/10.38120/banusad.1384690> ( special issue article)

Valentine, S. & Fleischman, G. (2008). Ethics programs, perceived corporate social responsibility and job satisfaction. *Journal of Business Ethics*, *77*(2), 159-172. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-006-9306-z> (Example of article with DOI number)

(article with volume number only) (missing issue number)

Zhang, B., Wang, B., & Wang, Z. (2017). Role of renewable energy and non-renewable energy consumption on EKC: Evidence from Pakistan. *Journal of cleaner production, 156*, 855-864. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclepro.2017.03.203>

(article with issue number only) (missing volume number)

Durdu, M. (2018). Maliye Politikalarının Belirlenmesinde Sivil Toplum Kuruluşlarının Rolü. *Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi* (39), 15-28.

 (If the journal article has an article number instead of a page range)

Chen, L., Zhuo, Y., Xu, Z., Xu, X., & Gao, X (2019). Is carbon dioxide ($CO\_{2}$) emission an important factor affecting health care expenditure? evidence from China, 2005-2016. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health, 16*(20), Article 3995. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph16203995>

ONLINE MAGAZINE ARTICLE

McCauley, D.,& Brashares ,J. ( 2025, April 27). Forget dire wolves. Here’s what we really need in the fight against extinction. *Time*. <https://time.com/7280557/what-we-really-need-in-the-fight-against-extinction/>

 ONLINE NEWSPAPER ARTICLE

Kaplan, Sarah. (2025, April 16). Is the planet losing one of its best ways to slow climate change?. *The Washington Post*. <https://www.washingtonpost.com/climate-environment/2025/04/16/what-record-spike-planet-warming-gases-says-about-health-earth/>

WEBPAGE ON A NEWS WEBSITE

Hughes, R. A.(2025, April 23).*How Europe’s great spa towns are shoring themselves up against the threat of climate change*. Euronews. <https://www.euronews.com/travel/2025/04/23/how-europes-great-spa-towns-are-shoring-themselves-up-against-the-threat-of-climate-change>

BOOK

Hanley, N., Shogren, J., & White, B. (2019). *Introduction to environmental economics*. Oxford University Press. (Book example)

Metin, B. (2013). Türkiye’de 2000 *sonrası dönemde uygulanan ekonomik ve sosyal politikalar temelinde yoksulluk sorunu, Ankara’da uygulamalı bir araştırma*. T.C. Çalışma ve Sosyal Güvenlik Bakanlığı Çalışma ve Sosyal Güvenlik Eğitim ve Araştırma Merkezi Yayınları. (Book example)

(Book, republished in translation)

Althusser, L. (1991). *İdeoloji ve devletin ideolojik aygıtları*. (Y. Alp., & M. Özışık. Çev.). İletişim Yayınları. (Book, republished in translation)

Badinter, E. (2011). *Kadınlık mı? Annelik mi?* (A. Ekmekci, Çev.). İletişim Yayınları. (Book, republished in translation)

Beauvoir, S. (1993). *Kadın “ikinci cins” genç kızlık çağı.* (B. Onaran, Çev.). Payel Yayınları. (Book, republished in translation)

Kandiyoti, D. (2013). *Cariyeler bacılar yurttaşlar kimlikler ve toplumsal dönüşümler.* (A. Bora, F. Sayılan, Ş. Tekeli, H. Tapınç, F. Özbay, Çev.). Metis Yayınları. (Book, republished in translation)

 (Chapter in an edited book)

Aronoff, D. (2016). The Malthus-Ricardo debate on general glut and secular stagnation. In *A Theory of Accumulation and Secular Stagnation: A Malthusian approach to understanding a contemporary malaise* (pp. 10-43), Palgrave Pivot. <https://doi.org/10.1057/9781137562210_2> (Chapter in an edited book, example of book with DOI number)

Clower, R. W. (2004). Trashing J.B. Say: The story of a mare’s nest. In K. V. Velupillai (Ed.), *Macroeconomic Theory and Economic Policy* (pp. 101-110). Routledge. (Chapter in an edited book)

(Reprint of the orginal book)

Malthus, T. R. (1989). *Principles of political economy.* Cambridge University Press. (Original work published 1820)

Malthus, T. R. (2018). *An essay on the principle of population: The 1803 edition*. Yale University Press. (Original work published 1803)

Ricardo, D. (2001). *The principles of political economy and taxation*, Batoche Books. (Original work published 1817)

(Reprint of the same book)

Skousen, M. (2022). *The making of modern economics: The lives and ideas of great thinkers.* (4th ed.). Routledge.

(Reprint of the Turkish same book)

Şenses, F. (2019). *Küreselleşmenin öteki yüzü: Yoksulluk* (9. baskı). İletişim Yayınları.

HANDBOOK

Haughton, J., & Khandker S. R. (2009). *Handbook on poverty and inequality*. World Bank.

THESES

Alabaş, A. (2007). *Uzun Süreli İşsizler ve Uzun Süreli İşsizliği Azaltmada İşkur’un Önemi* [Yayımlanmamış uzmanlık tezi]. T.C. Çalışma ve Sosyal Güvenlik Bakanlığı, Türkiye İş Kurumu Genel Müdürlüğü.

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**Appendix**

**Appendix 1: (For example a colon should be placed after the word Appendix 1).**

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